

# แผนภาพช่วยจำ Eng M.2



- สรุปเนื้อหาเป็นแผนภาพแบบกระชับ เพื่อให้เข้าใจและจดจำง่าย
- ช่วยลดระยะเวลาในการอ่านหนังสือทบทวนก่อนสอบ
- ใช้เตรียมความพร้อมในการสอบเพิ่มคะแนนทั้งกลางภาคและปลายภาค
- ภาพประกอบชัดเจนสวยงาม การจัดวางเนื้อหาอ่านง่าย สบายตา

อ.เมธิกา นาศฤงคาร

# CONTENTS

## Mindmap 10

---

### ♥ Tenses 11

Present Simple Tense 12

Present Continuous Tense 13

Past Simple Tense 14

Past Continuous Tense 15

Past Simple and Past Continuous Tense 16

Present Perfect Tense 17

Present Perfect and Past Simple Tense 18

### ♥ Grammar 19

Verb to be 20

Plurals 21

Demonstrative adjectives 22

Pronouns 23

Preposition of place 25

Possession 26

Adverb of frequency 27


V.ing and V. to infinitive 28

Regular and Irregular verb 29

Must and have to 30

Relative pronouns 31

Comparatives 32

<b>Superlatives</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>as...as</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Too and Enough</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Will and Be going to</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Conditional type 0</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Conditional type 1</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Conditional type 2</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Adverb of manner</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Just / Already / Yet</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Since / For</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Never / Ever</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Question tags</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Uncountable nouns</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Quantifiers</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Passive voices</b>	<b>47</b>
 <b>Vocabularies</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Parts of the body</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Clothes</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Daily routines</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Free time activities</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Jobs</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Character adjectives</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Appearance character</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Festivals</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Transport</b>	<b>57</b>

# CONTENTS

## Exercises 58

---

### ♥ Tenses 59

Exercise 1 : Present Simple Tense	60
Exercise 2 : Present Continuous Tense	61
Exercise 3 : Past Simple Tense	62
Exercise 4 : Past Continuous Tense	63
Exercise 5 : Past Simple and Past Continuous Tense	64
Exercise 6 : Present Perfect Tense	65
Exercise 7 : Present Perfect and Past Simple Tense	66

### ♥ Grammar 67

Exercise 8 : Verb to be	68
Exercise 9 : Plurals	69
Exercise 10 : Demonstrative adjectives	70
Exercise 11 : Pronouns	72
Exercise 12 : Preposition of place	73
Exercise 13 : Possession	75
Exercise 14 : Adverb of frequency	76
Exercise 15 : V.ing and V. to infinitive	77
Exercise 16 : Regular and Irregular verb	78
Exercise 17 : Must and Have to	79
Exercise 18 : Relative pronouns	80
Exercise 19 : Comparatives	81
Exercise 20 : Superlatives	82
Exercise 21 : as...as	83

Exercise 22 : Too and Enough	84
Exercise 23 : Will and Be going to	85
Exercise 24 : Conditional type 0	86
Exercise 25 : Conditional type 1	87
Exercise 26 : Conditional type 2	88
Exercise 27 : Adverb of manner	89
Exercise 28 : Just / Already / Yet	90
Exercise 29 : Since / For	91
Exercise 30 : Never / Ever	92
Exercise 31 : Question tags	93
Exercise 32 : Uncountable nouns	94
Exercise 33 : Quantifiers	95
Exercise 34 : Passive voices	96



## **Vocabularies**

**97**

Exercise 35 : Parts of the body	98
Exercise 36 : Clothes	99
Exercise 37 : Daily routines	100
Exercise 38 : Free time activities	101
Exercise 39 : Jobs	102
Exercise 40 : Character adjectives	103
Exercise 41 : Appearance character	105
Exercise 42 : Festivals	106
Exercise 43 : Transport	108

# CONTENTS

## Answers 109

---

### ♥ **Tenses** 110

Answer Exercise 1 : Present Simple Tense	111
Answer Exercise 2 : Present Continuous Tense	112
Answer Exercise 3 : Past Simple Tense	113
Answer Exercise 4 : Past Continuous Tense	114
Answer Exercise 5 : Past Simple and Past Continuous Tense	115
Answer Exercise 6 : Present Perfect Tense	116
Answer Exercise 7 : Present Perfect and Past Simple Tense	117

### ♥ **Grammar** 118

Answer Exercise 8 : Verb to be	119
Answer Exercise 9 : Plurals	120
Answer Exercise 10 : Demonstrative adjectives	121
Answer Exercise 11 : Pronouns	122
Answer Exercise 12 : Preposition of place	123
Answer Exercise 13 : Possession	125
Answer Exercise 14 : Adverb of frequency	126
Answer Exercise 15 : V.ing and V. to infinitive	127
Answer Exercise 16 : Regular and Irregular verb	128
Answer Exercise 17 : Must and Have to	129
Answer Exercise 18 : Relative pronouns	130
Answer Exercise 19 : Comparatives	131
Answer Exercise 20 : Superlatives	132
Answer Exercise 21 : as...as	133

Answer Exercise 22 : Too and Enough	134
Answer Exercise 23 : Will and Be going to	136
Answer Exercise 24 : Conditional type 0	137
Answer Exercise 25 : Conditional type 1	138
Answer Exercise 26 : Conditional type 2	139
Answer Exercise 27 : Adverb of manner	140
Answer Exercise 28 : Just / Already / Yet	141
Answer Exercise 29 : Since / For	142
Answer Exercise 30 : Never / Ever	143
Answer Exercise 31 : Question tags	144
Answer Exercise 32 : Uncountable nouns	145
Answer Exercise 33 : Quantifiers	146
Answer Exercise 34 : Passive voices	147



## **Vocabularies** **148**

Answer Exercise 35 : Parts of the body	149
Answer Exercise 36 : Clothes	150
Answer Exercise 37 : Daily routines	151
Answer Exercise 38 : Free time activities	152
Answer Exercise 39 : Jobs	153
Answer Exercise 40 : Character adjectives	154
Answer Exercise 41 : Appearance character	156
Answer Exercise 42 : Festivals	157
Answer Exercise 43 : Transport	159

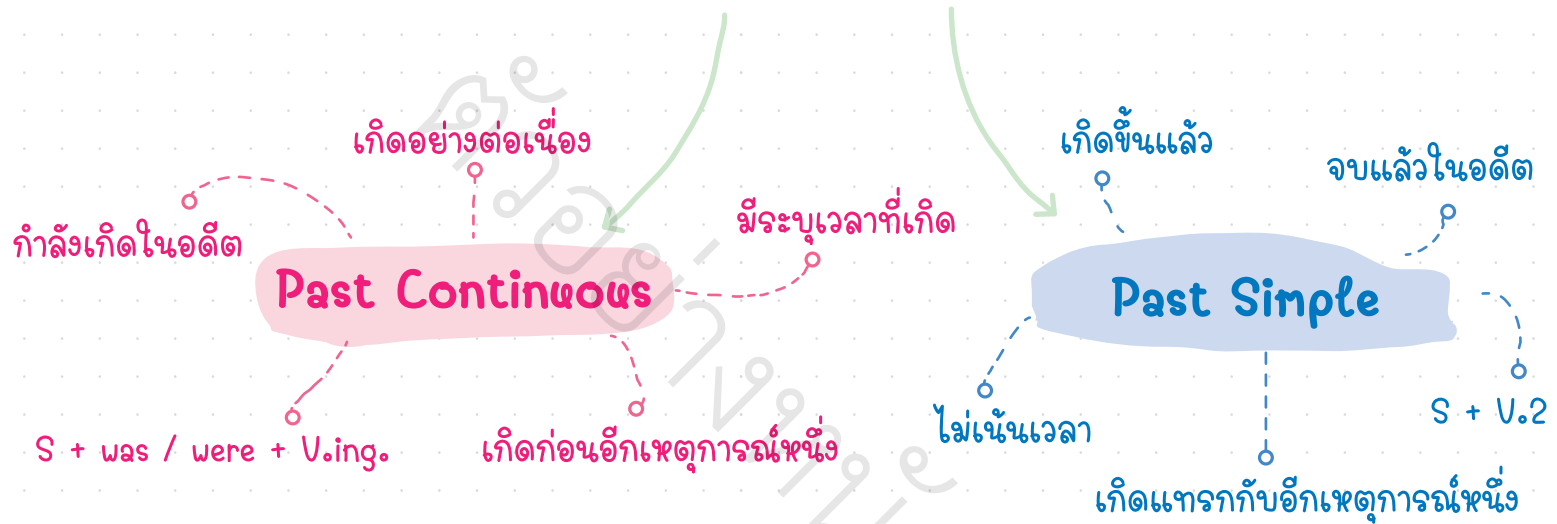


กริยารูปปัจจุบัน (V.1) จะผันตามประธาน (เติม -s, -es สำหรับกริยาเอกพจน์) ❤️

กริยาที่ตามหลังรูปปฏิเสธและคำถาม (หรือ V. to do) ไม่ต้องเปลี่ยนรูป เช่น Kate doesn't go to school. ❤️



# Past Simple and Past Continuous Tense



## การใช้ tense

(Past Simple)

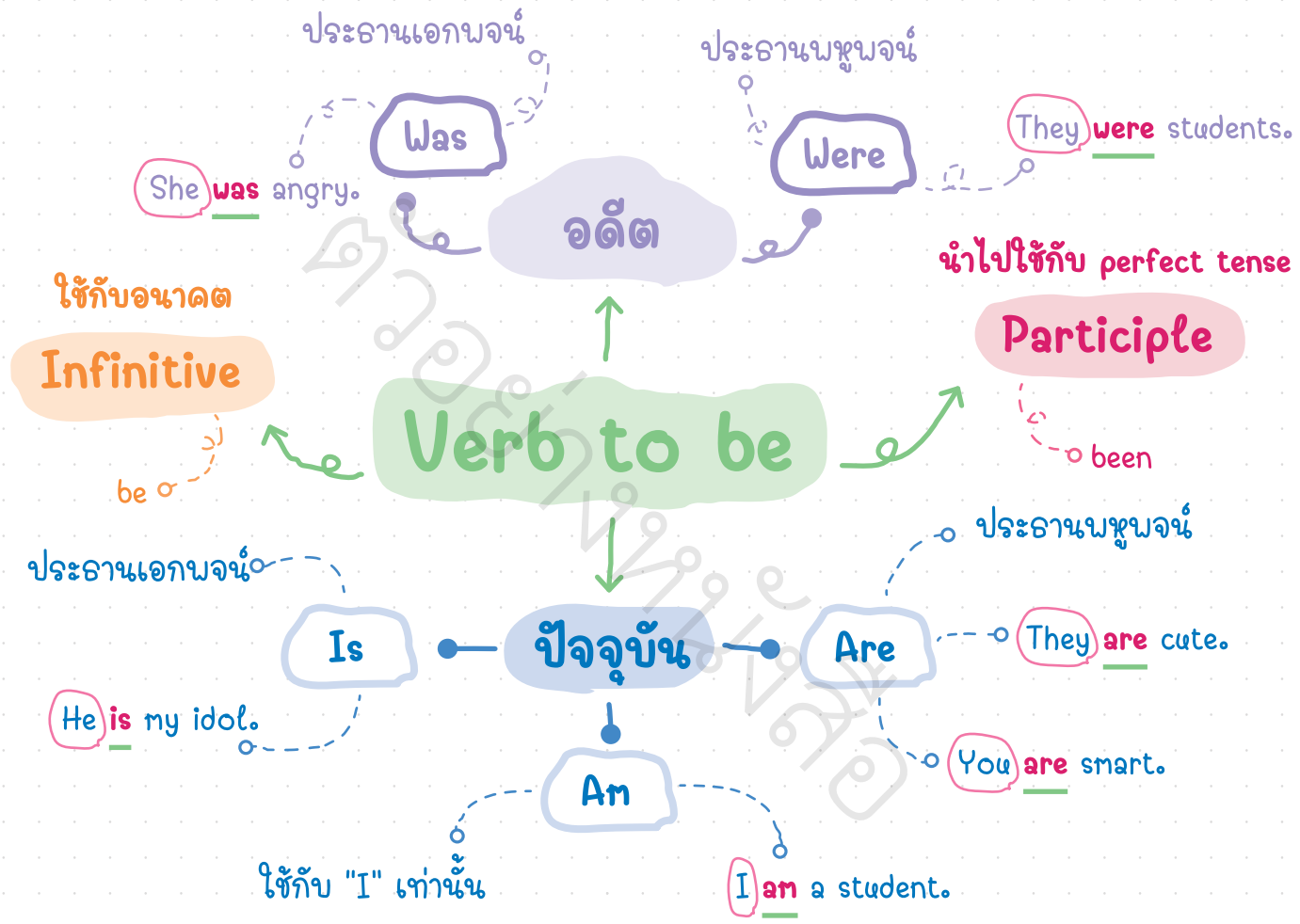
He **came** in **while**

เกิดแทรก

(Past Continuous)

I **was watching** T.V.

เกิดก่อนสักกระยะหนึ่ง



Volume 1 มีนามตามหลัง

My pen is red.

Your cat is cute.

My name is John.

Our team will win!

Your

My

Our

แสดงความ  
เป็นเจ้าของ  
Vol.1

Their

Their jobs are  
chiefs.

His

His family is  
very happy.

Her

Her child learns well.

Its

Its neck is broken.

Pronouns

Yours is here.

Mine is black.

Mine

Yours

Ours aren't there.

Ours

แสดงความ  
เป็นเจ้าของ  
Vol.2

Hers

This is Hers

His

His is new.

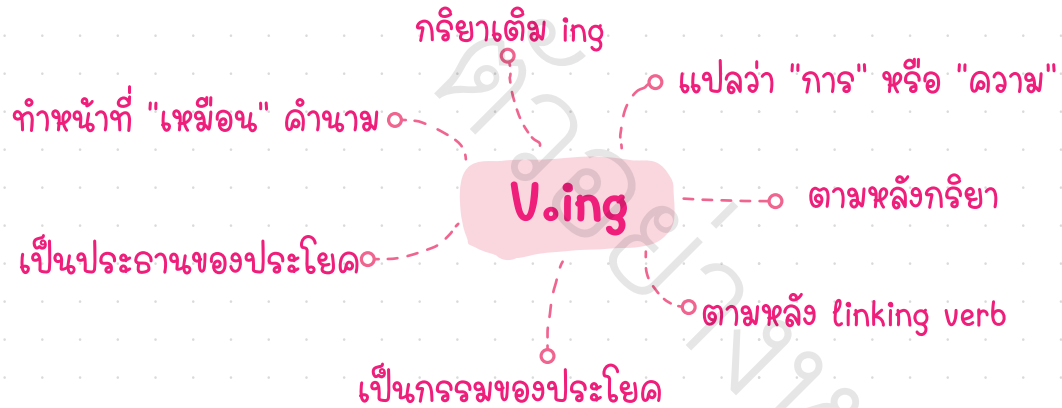
Theirs

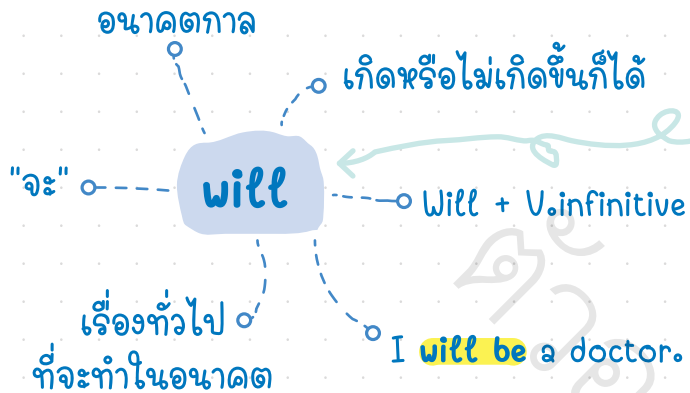
Which is theirs?

Volume 2 ไม่มีนามตามหลัง

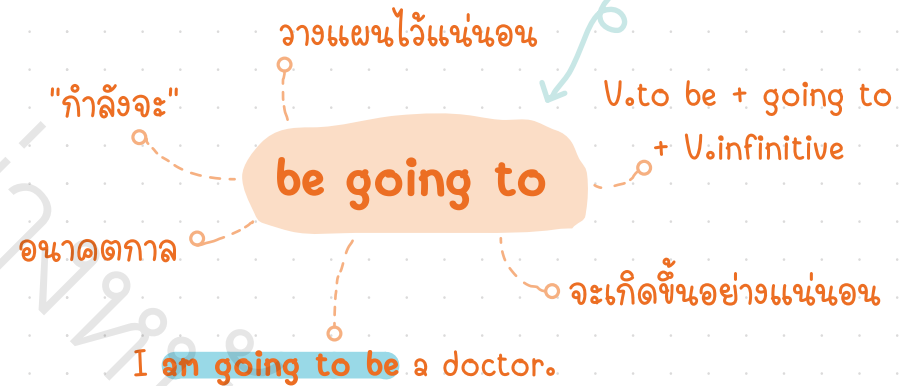
This pen is mine.

# V.ing and V. to infinitive





# Will and Be going to



I **will be** a doctor. = ฉันจะเป็นหมอ = ตั้งใจ เป้าหมาย ความสนใจเอาไว้ (ในอนาคตอาจเปลี่ยน)

I **am going to be** a doctor. = ฉันกำลังจะเป็นหมอ = กำลังจะได้เป็น หมอแล้ว เรียนจบแล้ว

# Conditional type 2

เป็นไปได้  
(เกินจริง)

เกินจริง

If I **have** millions bath,  
I **would travel around** the world.  
(การ**มี**เงินมหาศาลเกิดขึ้นได้**ยาก**)

เป็นไปได้

If I **were** you, I **would study** a board.  
(ฉัน**เป็น**เธอไม่ได้)

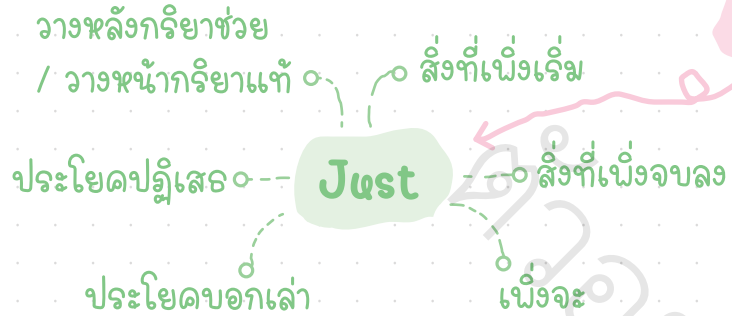
ย้อนไปแก้ไขไม่ได้

ย้อนไปไม่ได้

If I **read** books, I **would pass** an exam.  
(ย้อนไปสอบใหม่ไม่ได้)

โครงสร้างพื้นฐาน คือ past simple tense, would + V infinitive  
อดีตเป็นไปได้ past simple tense  
อนาคตที่ไม่มีทางเกิด would + V infinitive

# Just / Already / Yet



**Just**  
 I have **just** arrived home.  
 "ฉันเพิ่งกลับถึงบ้าน"

วาหหลังรูปปฏิเสธ (not) / หน้ากริยาแท้



## Already

We have **already** finished work.  
 "นวกเราทำงานเสร็จเรียบร้อยแล้ว"



## yet

Q : Have you had lunch **yet**?  
 คุณกินข้าวกลางวันแล้วหรือยัง?  
 A : I haven't had lunch **yet**.  
 ฉันยังไม่ได้กินข้าวกลางวัน

โต๊ะขยับเองไม่ได้  
The table is move.

กรรมเป็นสิ่งไม่มีชีวิต  
กระทำกริยาเองไม่ได้

"กรรม" ขึ้นต้น  
ประโยค

ขโมยไม่ได้จับตนเองไปให้ตำรวจ  
The robber is arrested.

กรรมเป็นคน  
แต่ไม่ได้ทำกริยาเอง

ผลวิจัยแสดงให้เห็นดังนี้  
The results are shown.

นำเสนอ  
ข้อค้นพบวิจัย

## Passive voices

โครงสร้างผัน  
( V.to be + V.3 ตาม tense )

ขนาดหัวข้อ  
ตามความสนใจ



## Exercise 1 : Present Simple Tense

---

**Directions : Fill the verb in present simple tense.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day. (go)
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ English every morning. (learn)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ you happy today? (be)
4. \_\_\_\_\_ she have class today? (do)
5. No, he \_\_\_\_\_ a new student. (be)
6. Pete \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast with fried rice. (eat)
7. We do not \_\_\_\_\_ anything. (say)
8. Lilly \_\_\_\_\_ French very fluently. (speak)
9. Does she \_\_\_\_\_ an exam? (pass)
10. Every year our parents \_\_\_\_\_ Kao Kho. (visit)

## Exercise 8 : Verb to be

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**Directions : Complete the passage with verb to be.**

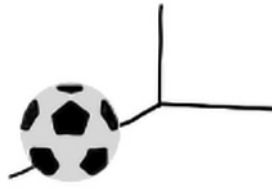
I am a student. Now I 1) \_\_\_\_\_ 15 years old. My favorite subject  
2) \_\_\_\_\_ Math. I love numbers. To learn Math 3) \_\_\_\_\_ fun and  
exciting! My friends also love Math. They 4) \_\_\_\_\_ very smart.  
Also, our teacher, Mr. Peter 5) \_\_\_\_\_ very excellent! Anyway, what  
I 6) \_\_\_\_\_ not good at 7) \_\_\_\_\_ English. For me, to remember  
alphabets and sentence structure 8) \_\_\_\_\_ hard. Moreover, I try  
to read and spell English many times but it 9) \_\_\_\_\_ not as good as  
I need. I may not 10) \_\_\_\_\_ a smart translator but I prefer being an  
excellent teacher for arithmetic!



## Exercise 10 : Demonstrative adjectives

Directions : Write This / These / That or Those for these words.

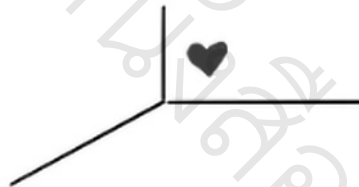
1. \_\_\_\_\_ ball



2. \_\_\_\_\_ stars



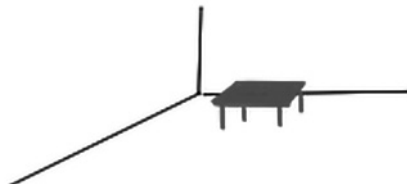
3. \_\_\_\_\_ heart



4. \_\_\_\_\_ bikes



5. \_\_\_\_\_ table



## Exercise 16 : Regular and Irregular verb

---

Directions : Choose the form of past tense verb.

No	present verb	past tense verb
1.	stop	_____
2.	walk	_____
3.	speak	_____
4.	cut	_____
5.	feel	_____
6.	be	_____
7.	win	_____
8.	fly	_____
9.	show	_____
10.	cry	_____

## Exercise 32 : Uncountable nouns

---

Directions : Make circle to uncountable nouns.

- |            |         |           |
|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1. rice    | banana  | chair     |
| 2. phone   | hand    | beef      |
| 3. orange  | milk    | book      |
| 4. air     | school  | classroom |
| 5. finger  | hair    | head      |
| 6. shirt   | gift    | wood      |
| 7. beer    | box     | bed       |
| 8. toy     | tree    | tea       |
| 9. ring    | diamond | necklace  |
| 10. temple | shop    | love      |